

C:\Documents and Settings

6

# 7 8

9 10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

25 26

27

28

"differential treatment" by Defendants or ever discriminated against by Defendants because of his race. Defendants further deny that Plaintiff was damaged in the manner alleged or in any manner whatsoever.

#### FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

1. The Complaint, and each and every cause of action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part as to these answering Defendants, and each of them, for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

#### SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

2. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part on the grounds that any challenged statements upon which liability is premised were expressions of opinion or other privileged or non-actionable matter, upon which liability cannot legally be based.

## THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

3. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by the applicable statutes of limitations and/or by laches.

## FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

4. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by the failure of Plaintiff to mitigate his damages.

#### FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, 5.

6

9

11 12

14 15

13

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24 25

26

27

28

or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by Plaintiff's agreement to submit disputes to contractual arbitration, the right to which Defendants do not waive by this Answer.

#### SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, 6. or any claim action alleged therein, for economic damages or non-economic damages, or both, is barred in whole or in part by the comparative fault of Plaintiff and/or the comparative fault of other persons, known or unknown.

#### SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

7. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, for punitive damages is barred in whole or in part by the governing provisions of the United States and California constitutions and any applicable provisions therein.

## EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

8. By his conduct, Plaintiff has waived any right to recover, in whole or in part, against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein.

#### NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

9. Plaintiff is estopped by his conduct from recovering anything, in whole or in part, against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein.

#### TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Plaintiff is barred in whole or in part by his unclean hands from recovering, 10. in whole or in part, against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any

08cv0192

claim action alleged therein.

2

1

3 4

> 5 6 7

8 9

10

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18 19

20

21 22

23

24

25 26

27

28

## ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

11. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part on the grounds that Plaintiff did not fully, properly, timely and/or legally perfect a right of action or exhaust required administrative remedies against Defendants, and each of them, under Title VII the California FEHA, and/or any other applicable State or Federal anti-discrimination statute.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

12. Any recovery against Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by business necessity.

## THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Plaintiff is barred, in whole or in part, from any recovery against 13. Defendants, and each of them, under the Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein, by his failure to fulfill and/or exhaust conditions precedent to any such recovery.

## FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Any recovery against individual defendant Cristal Arredondo is barred on 14. the grounds that said defendant is not a proper party to Plaintiff's Complaint, or any claim action alleged therein.

# FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

15. Defendants, and each of them, reserve all other possible defenses and the right liberally to amend this Answer, to the fullest extent allowed by law.

C:\Documents and Setting:

court at whose direction the service was made.

Executed on March 12, 2008, at Glendale, California.

23

24

VILMA R. GOMEZ-ESPINOZA

25 26

27 28